



# Clinical Engineering in France

## State and trends for the future

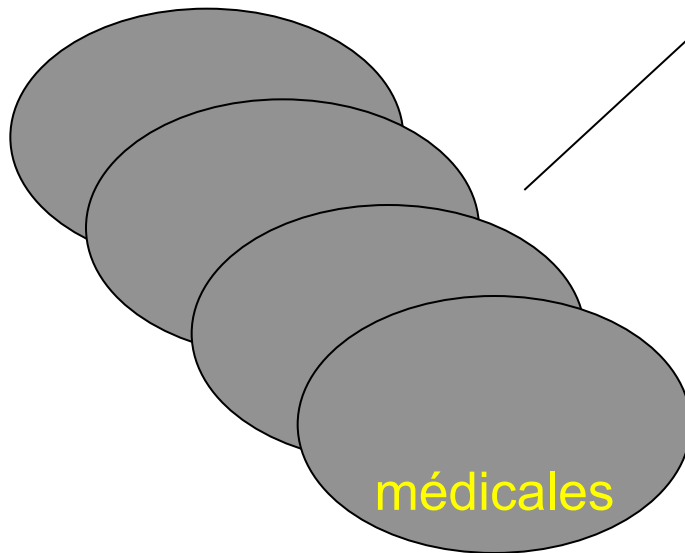
Martine Decouvelaere, P. Macquet, A. Vogt  
Association Française des Ingénieurs Biomédicaux – AFIB  
*French Clinical Engineers Association*

(2007)

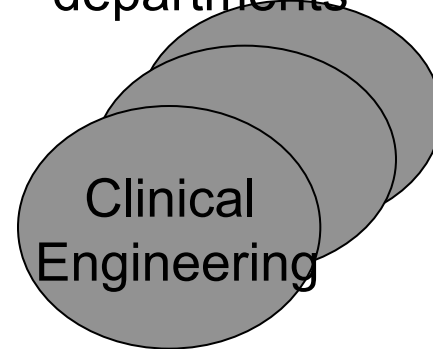
*Medical technologies*

*Competition*

Executive board



Administrative and technical departments



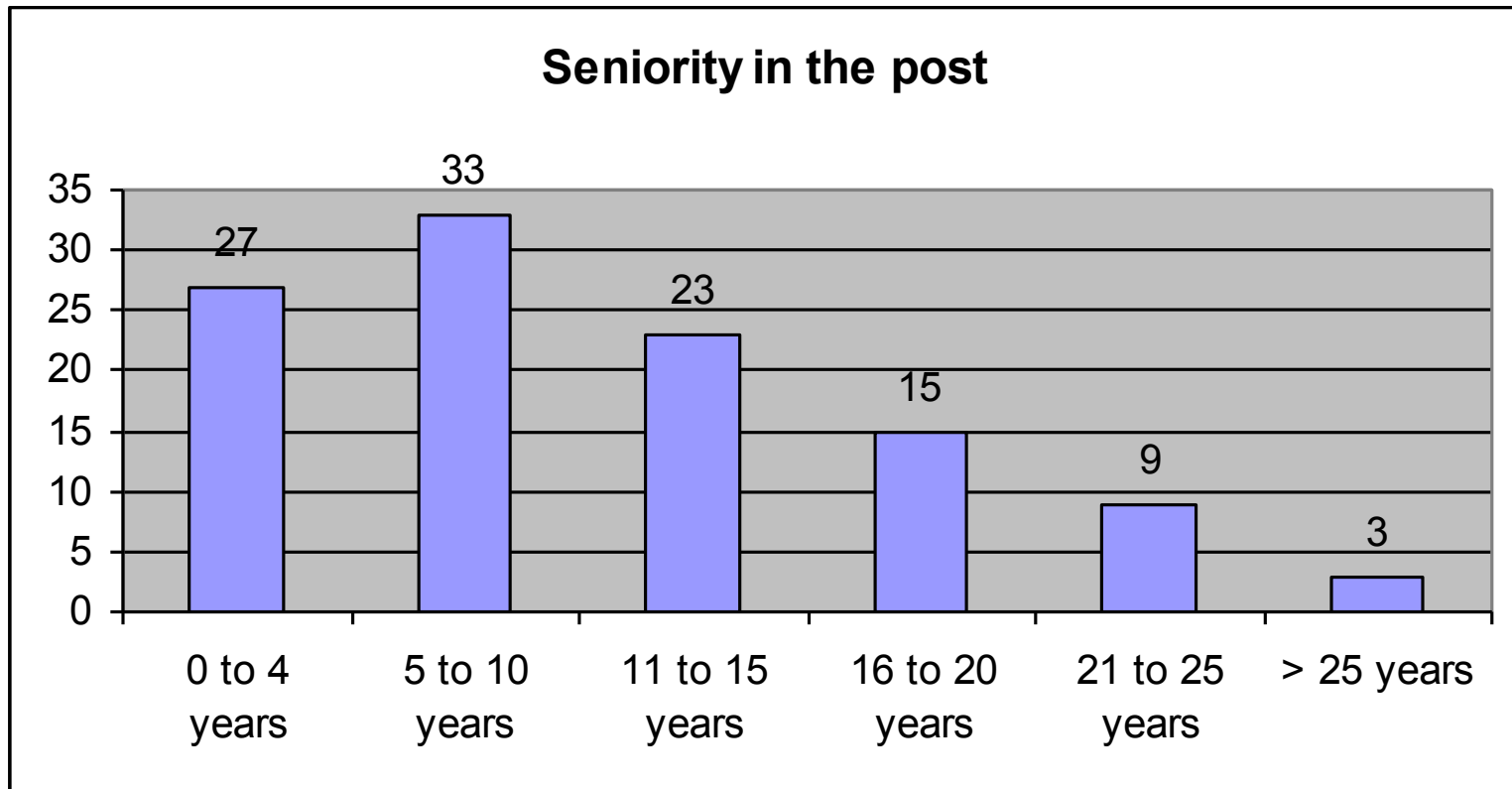
**financing**

**Reforming  
hospital governance**

**investment**

# Clinical Engineer Survey - 2006

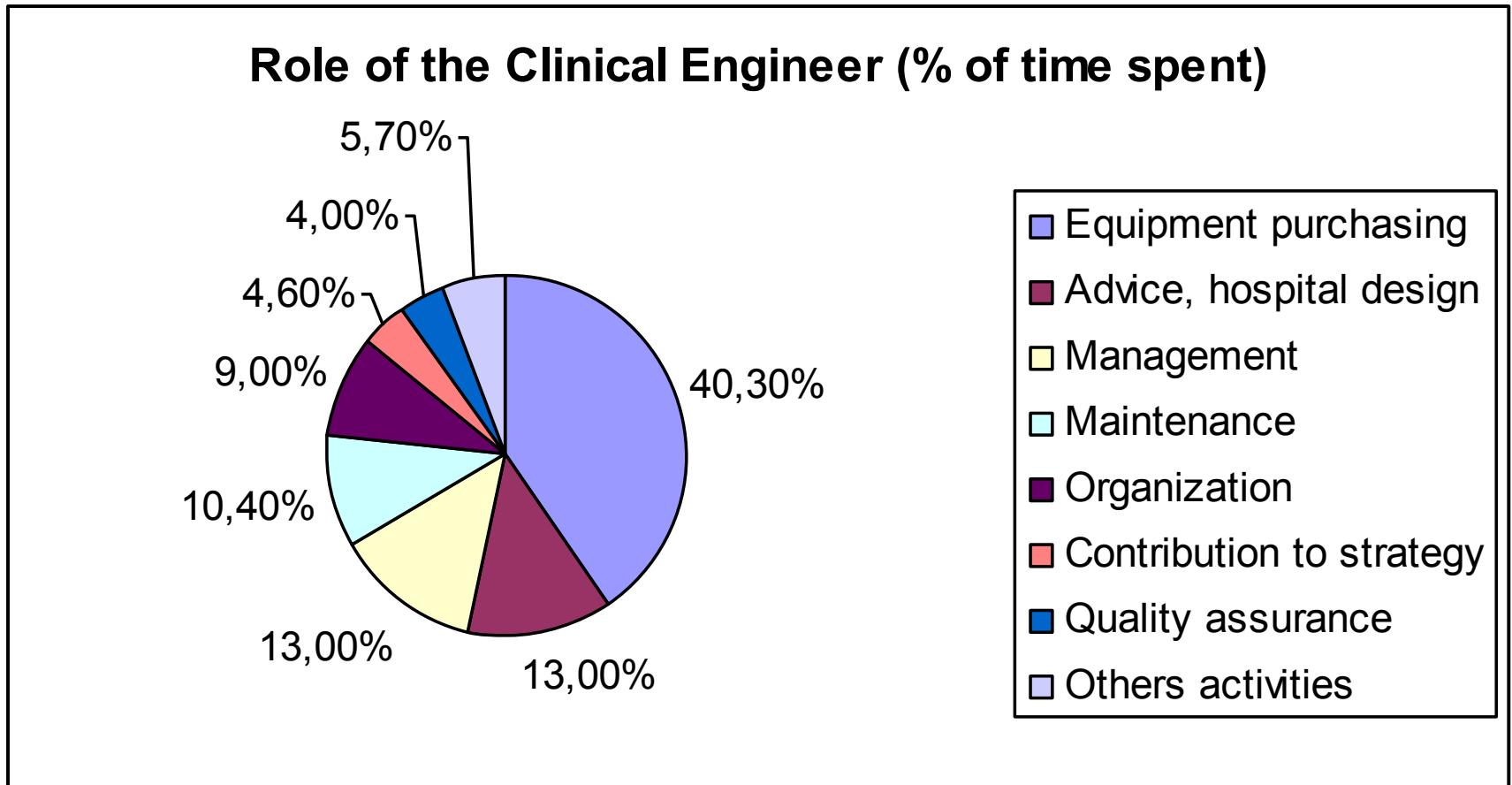
French « Baccalaureat » + 5 or 6 year higher education  
30% women



# Clinical Engineering

- To manage medical equipment, from planning to scrapping
  - Advise and contribute to hospital design
  - Purchase new equipment
    - *Plan and purchase*
    - *Specify implementation requirements*
    - *Verify and check newly delivered equipment*
  - Manage the maintenance
  - Manage replacement and scrapping

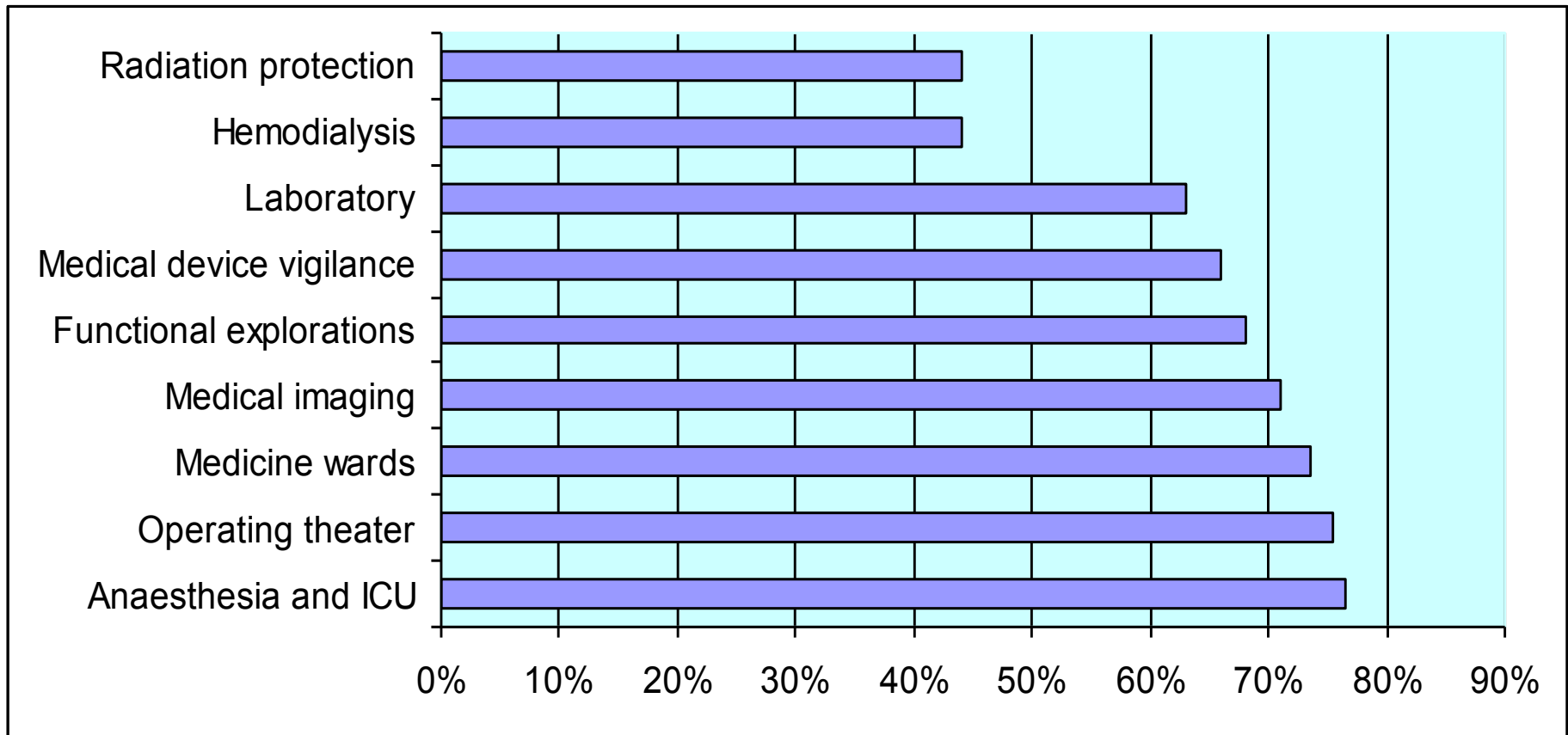
# Clinical Engineers, Role and Activities



- The Clinical engineer
  - The Clinical engineer
    - serves the entire hospital interest
      - suggests organizational changes to increase efficiency of medical equipment use
        - helps hospital to address issues such as :
          - *Which technical resources are necessary to achieve the needed performance?*
          - *Which equipment is the most appropriate for a given medical need?*
          - *What is the appropriate maintenance plan to assure safety and availability we want to?*

# The Clinical Engineers' Field

(% of answers)



# Clinical Engineering Department

- Staff (mean) :
  - 2 engineers,
  - 7 technicians,
  - 1 clerk
- 1 engineer for 3,35 technicians
- 1 engineer for 342 acute beds



# Trends : Healthcare Technology

- Molecular medicine
- Genetics
- Nanotechnologies
  - Less invasive
  - Remote monitoring
  - 
  - Personnalized

# Trends : Hospital and Society

- From one day to long stay care
- Shortage of qualified health professionals
  
- *Healthcare networks : human & technical resources*
  
- **Control healthcare expenses**

*as shown by our 2010 study*

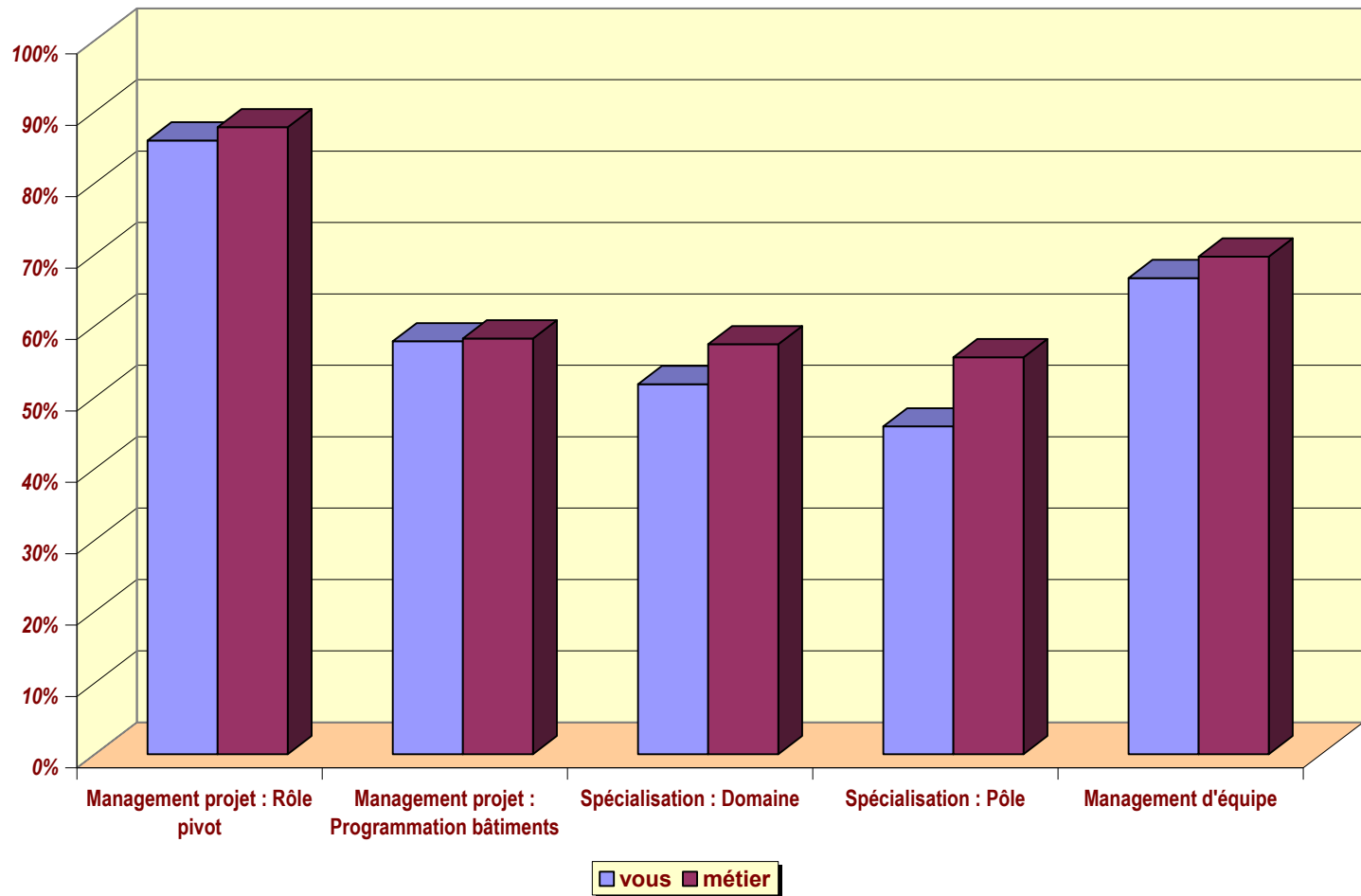
technological issues

- Develop integration of medical technology : technical and human issues
- Take into account economic issues and ROI
- Develop monitoring of technological development, experience sharing and networking, at a regional, national and international level.

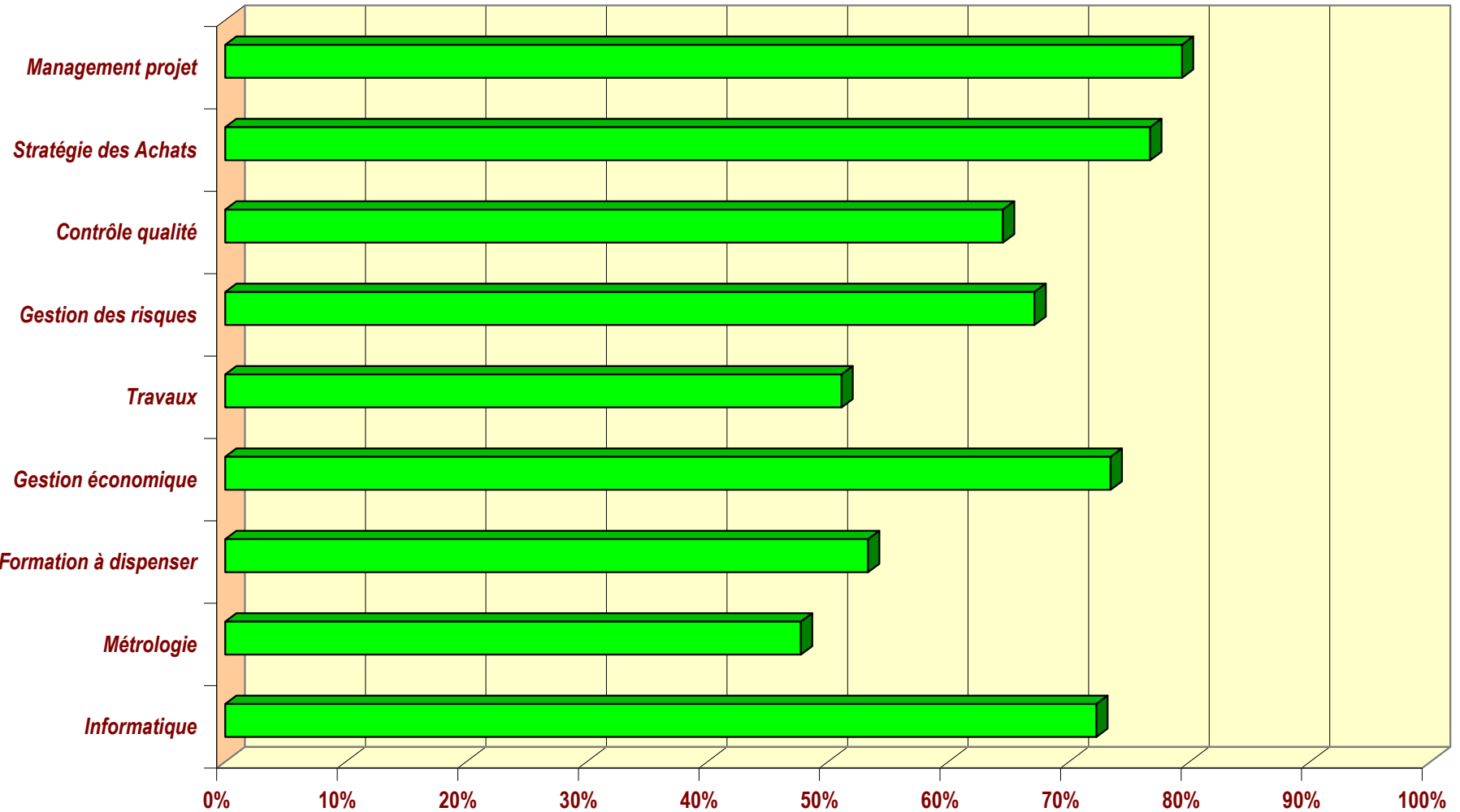


Impossible d'afficher l'image. Votre ordinateur manque peut-être de mémoire pour ouvrir l'image ou l'image est endommagée. Redémarrez l'ordinateur, puis ouvrez à nouveau le fichier. Si le x rouge est toujours affiché, vous devrez peut-être supprimer l'image avant de la réinsérer.

## Quels sont les axes d'évolution les plus intéressants, pour chaque IBM / pour le métier ?

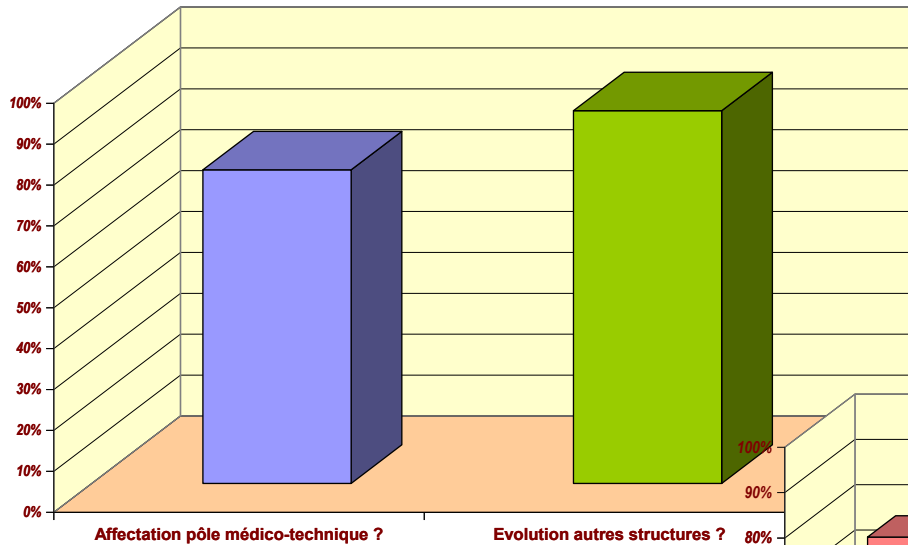


## Quelles seraient en conséquence les compétences à développer ?

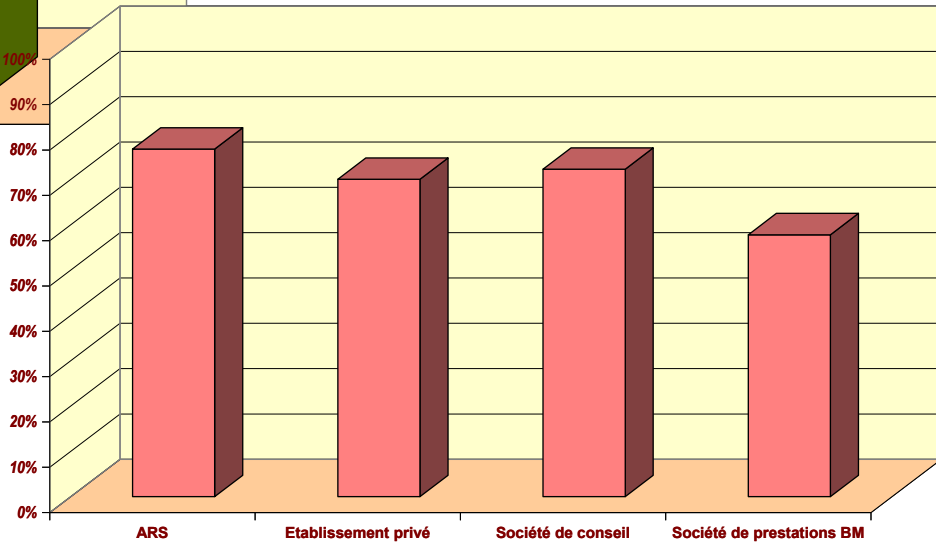


# Peut-on concevoir une évolution des IBM vers d'autres structures que l'hôpital ? Lesquelles ?

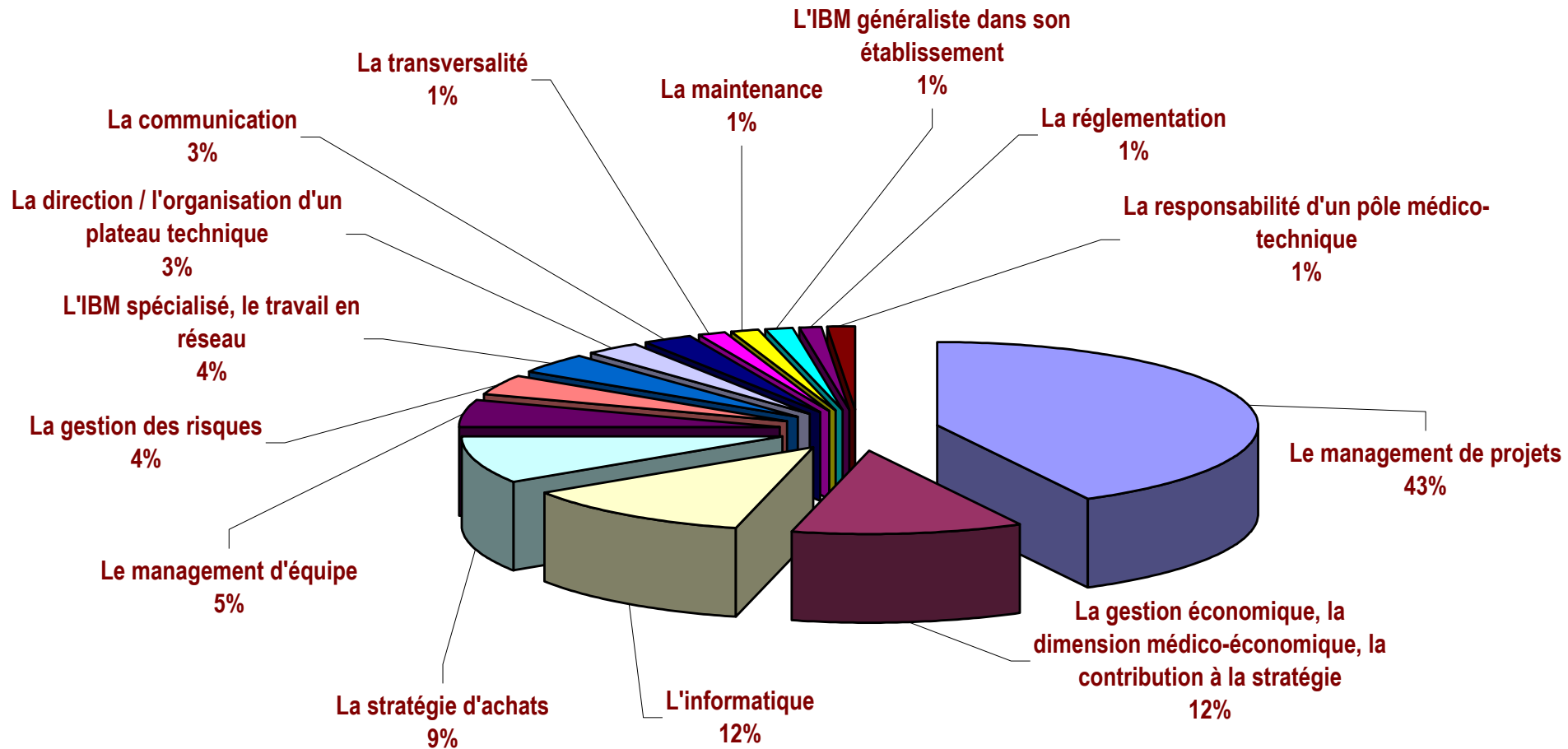
Evolution d'un IBM possible vers d'autres structures que l'hôpital ?



Les évolutions possibles vers d'autres structures



## ***Vous ne devez retenir qu'un axe d'évolution, lequel choisissez-vous ?***





# Professional Perspectives

- *As an engineer :*
  - *Technical expert,*
  - *Maintenance manager*
  - *Project manager*
- *Real job opportunities IF added value is shown and promoted*
- *Human intelligence and management skills needed ...*